## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



## 

(43) International Publication Date 24 February 2005 (24.02.2005)

PCT

## (10) International Publication Number WO 2005/017111 A2

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>:

C12N

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/022934

(22) International Filing Date:

15 July 2004 (15.07.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/487,321

15 July 2003 (15.07.2003) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENN-SYLVANIA [US/US]; 3160 Chestnut Street, Suite 200, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6283 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HATZIGEOR-GIOU, Artemis, G. [US/US]; 3160 Chestnut Street, Suite 200, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6283 (US). MOURE-LATOS, Zissimos [US/US]; 3160 Chestnut Street, Suite 200, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6283 (US).
- (74) Agent: DELUCA, Mark; Cozen O'Connor, 1900 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103 (US).

- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT. RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

## Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: METHODS AND SYSTEMS FOR IDENTIFYING MICRO-RNA TARGETS AND SYNTHESIZING NOVEL MICRO-RNAS AND USES OF THE SAME

(57) Abstract: Method of identifying a microRNA-recognition element and of generating microRNAs are disclosed. System and computer programs for performing such methods are disclosed. Recombinant nucleic acid molecule comprising a heterologous coding sequences and one or more MREs are also disclosed as are isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising one or more MRE sequences and being free of a coding sequence operably linked to regulatory elements. MicroRNA generated by a methods of the invention and the use of the microRNAs to downregulate gene expression are disclosed.